

# Oxford Revise | Geography | Answers

## Chapter 11 Economic development in emerging countries

All exemplar answers given are worth full marks.

1.

a)

- i) Lagos
- ii) Jos Plateau
- iii) Layered colouring
- iv) 1 : 19 000 000

b) In Nigeria, employment in agriculture is declining, while manufacturing is increasing rapidly. There has been a great expansion of service industries.

c) This question is level-marked:

Level	Marks	Description
3	6–8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Accurate understanding of concepts and the interrelationship of places, environments and processes.</li> <li>• Applies understanding to deconstruct information and make logical connections throughout.</li> <li>• A balanced, well-developed argument. Judgements are supported with evidence throughout.</li> <li>• Uses geographical skills to obtain accurate information that supports arguments.</li> </ul>
2	3–5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Some understanding of concepts and the interrelationship of places, environments and processes.</li> <li>• Applies understanding to deconstruct information and make some logical connections.</li> <li>• Imbalanced argument with mostly relevant information. Judgements are occasionally supported with evidence.</li> <li>• Uses geographical skills to obtain accurate information that occasionally supports arguments.</li> </ul>
1	1–2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Isolated elements of understanding of concepts and the interrelationship of places, environments and processes.</li> <li>• Attempts to apply understanding to deconstruct information but this is flawed.</li> <li>• Unbalanced or incomplete argument with limited understanding. Judgements are supported with limited evidence.</li> <li>• Uses some geographical skills to obtain information with limited relevance and accuracy.</li> </ul>
	0	No acceptable response

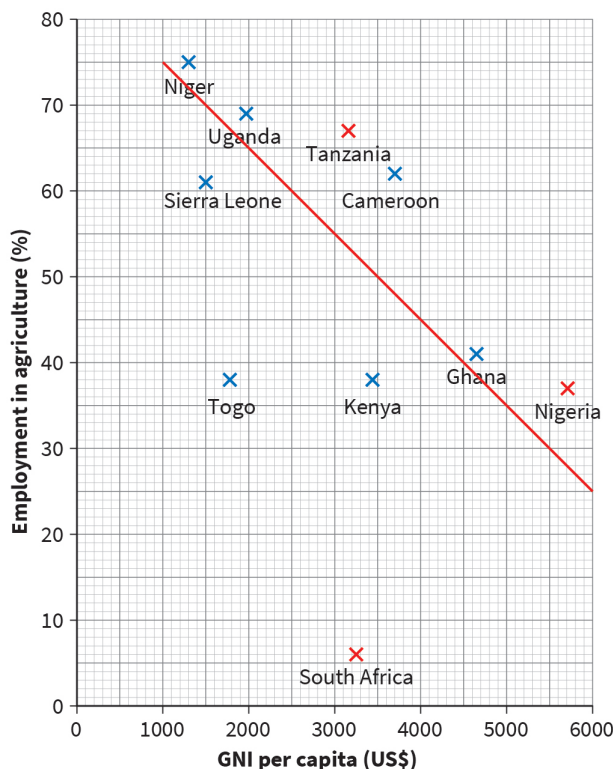
Example answer: *Nigeria has the fastest growing economy in the world, so it attracts many migrants from the poorer parts of Africa. At the same time, many migrants move away from Nigeria to Europe, especially the UK, as the former colonial power. Some of these migrants enter the UK illegally, but many provide skilled labour in, for example, the NHS. Nigeria is a major exporter of oil and a member of OPEC. Its main advantage for the rest of the world is the quality of its oil, as it is low in sulphur. The money earned from exporting oil has led to the growth of the manufacturing sector with products like cars, which are exported all over the world. With English as the main language and the growth of the internet and undersea communication network, Nigeria has a fast-growing industry in telesales and call centres. Nigeria has the 3rd largest film industry in the world, after Bollywood and Hollywood. Nigeria has for a long time provided peace-keeping forces to the UN and the African Union. Soldiers have been sent to areas of conflict in Africa, Cyprus and other regions of the world. Politically Nigeria is part of the African Union and several regional groups of countries, such as the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS), whose HQ is in Abuja in Nigeria. In addition, Nigeria has worldwide links with its membership of the Commonwealth.*

2.

a)

- i) The multiplier effect is when the introduction of a new industry or the expansion of an existing industry in an area also encourages growth in other industrial sectors.
- ii) Nigeria is an emerging economy in West Africa. It is one of the fastest-growing economies in Africa, with Africa's highest GDP. It is also the most populous country in Africa. In 2020, it had the third highest manufacturing sector in Africa and the highest farm output.

b) i) and ii) The graph should be completed as below:



- iii) Students should circle the anomaly South Africa.
- iv) There is a negative relationship between GNI and employment in agriculture – as the GNI goes up the employment in agriculture goes down.
- v) Africa has a much lower percentage employed in agriculture than its GNI would suggest. South Africa has a good range of industries and earns money from mining and tourism.