

| Question | Answers  | Extra information        | Mark             | AO / Specification reference |
|----------|--|--------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|
| 01.1     | B and C  | both needed for the mark | 1                | AO1<br>6.7.1.1               |
| 01.2     | A  |                          | 1                | AO1<br>6.7.1.1               |
| 01.3     | non-contact<br>permanent<br>force<br>magnetic  |                          | 1<br>1<br>1<br>1 | AO1<br>6.7.1.1               |
| 02.1     | a permanent magnet is always magnetic<br>an induced magnet becomes magnetic when it is put in a magnetic field |                          | 1<br>1           | AO1<br>4.7.1.1               |
| 02.2     | yes<br>(it has become an induced magnet) any magnet has a magnetic field around it                             |                          | 1<br>1           | AO2<br>4.7.1.1               |
| 02.3     | Left box 'N', middle box 'S', right box 'N'  |                          | 1                | AO2<br>4.7.1.1               |
| 02.4     | no<br>it is no longer magnetic when it is removed from the magnetic field                                      |                          | 1<br>1           | AO2<br>4.7.1.1               |
| 03.1     | neodymium  |                          | 1                | AO2<br>6.7.1.1               |
| 03.2     | bar chart<br>the magnets are names/words/categorical   |                          | 1<br>1           | AO2<br>6.7.1.1               |

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| 03.3     | the Earth's magnetic field would be very difficult to plot on the same scale   |                                 | 1      | AO3<br>6.7.1.1               |
| 03.4     | you can turn it on and off<br><b>or</b><br>you can make an electromagnetic that is much stronger than a permanent magnet |                                 | 1      | AO3<br>6.7.2.1               |
| 04.1     | one mark for correct shape – at least four lines drawn<br>one mark for arrows going from north to south                  |                                 | 2      | AO1<br>6.7.1.2               |
| 04.2     | a compass/iron filings   |                                 | 1      | AO1<br>6.7.1.2               |
| 04.3     | cobalt<br>nickel   |                                 | 1<br>1 | AO1<br>6.7.1.2               |
| 05.1     | acceleration = $\frac{\text{change in velocity}}{\text{time}}$   | accept $a = \frac{\Delta v}{t}$ | 1      | AO1<br>6.5.4.1.5             |
| 05.2     | acceleration = $\frac{2.7 - 0.5}{0.4}$<br>= 5.5 m/s <sup>2</sup>   |                                 | 1<br>1 | AO2<br>6.5.4.1.5             |
| 05.3     | force = mass × acceleration  | accept $F = ma$                 |        | AO1<br>4.5.6.2.2             |

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| 05.4     | $2.0 = 0.4 \times \text{acceleration}$<br>$\text{acceleration} = \frac{2.0}{0.4}$<br>$= 5.0 \text{ m/s}^2$ |                   | 1<br>1<br>1      | AO2<br>6.5.4.2.2              |
| 05.5     | there is an uncertainty in all measurements/difficult to pull with a constant force                        |                   | 1                | AO3<br>6.5.4.1.5<br>6.5.4.2.2 |
| 06.1     | material<br>iron<br>force<br>weaker  |                   | 1<br>1<br>1<br>1 | AO1<br>6.7.2.1                |
| 06.2     | it gets stronger   |                   | 1                | AO2<br>6.7.2.1                |
| 07.1     | higher<br>shorter<br>the same  |                   | 1<br>1<br>1      | AO1<br>6.6.2.1                |
| 07.2     | increases the risk of skin cancer<br><b>or</b><br>causes premature aging                                   |                   | 1                | AO1<br>6.6.2.3                |

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| 07.3     | correct use: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>tanning</li> <li>energy efficient lamps</li> <li>checking for forgeries</li> <li>killing insects/bacteria</li> </ul> |  | 1      | AO1<br>6.6.2.4               |
| 08.1     | electromagnet<br>stronger  |  | 1<br>1 | AO1<br>6.7.2.1               |
| 08.2     | there is a magnetic field around the electromagnet<br>the paperclip is mad from steel, which is a magnetic material  | accept paperclip is attracted to the electromagnet | 1<br>1 | AO3<br>6.7.2.1               |
| 08.3     | smaller distance from<br>the electromagnet/strength of magnetic field is weaker than before  |  | 1<br>1 | AO3<br>6.7.2.1               |
| 08.4     | yes, it will move<br>there is a magnetic field around the wire   |  | 1<br>1 | AO3<br>6.7.2.1<br>6.7.2.2    |
| 09.1     | (towards) north/the north magnetic pole<br>there is a magnetic field around the Earth  |  | 1<br>1 | AO1<br>6.7.1.2               |
| 09.2     | the magnetic field around the wire is stronger than the magnetic field of the Earth<br>the needle of the compass changed direction when the current was switched on      |  | 1<br>1 | AO2<br>6.7.1.2               |
| 09.3     | a compass needle is a magnet   |  | 1      | AO1<br>6.7.1.2               |

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| 10.1     | the wire will get hot when it is connected to the battery<br>only connect the wire for short periods of time |                   | 1<br>1 | AO2<br>6.7.2.1               |
| 10.2     | magnetic field with the same shape as that of a bar magnet   |                   | 1      | AO1<br>6.7.2.1               |
| 10.3     | solenoid B<br>it has more turns  |                   | 1<br>1 | AO2<br>6.7.2.1               |
| 10.4     | the compass needle does not move<br>the field in the centre of a solenoid is uniform/does not change         |                   | 1<br>1 | AO2<br>6.7.2.1               |